

Division by zero - a playful short discussion

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James Anderson¹ has proposed an obvious definition for the dreaded division by zero.

After setting the limit $1/x$ ($x \rightarrow 0$) to the number (!) ∞ (and $1/\infty = 0$), he determines the solution $0/0 = \Phi$, where Φ ("nullity") is an additional number outside the number series that can be used for further calculations according to certain rules. Correspondingly, $\infty/\infty = \Phi$ and $0 \cdot \infty = \Phi$.

Although the definition of a solution number satisfies the need for computability and programmability, from a philosophical point of view I would prefer to define $0/0$ complementary to the above version for what it is: Everything Arbitrary. Because, as we know, every solution gives a correct result in the inverse, e.g. $0/0 = a$. Inverse: $0 \cdot a = 0$ is correct.

If we denote Everything Arbitrary (including 0 and ∞) with \mathcal{K} , then the multiplication table reads:

$$\begin{aligned}0/0 &= \mathcal{K} \\ \infty/\infty &= \mathcal{K} \\ 0 \cdot \infty &= \mathcal{K}\end{aligned}$$

The inversions, with which I restrict myself to the last equation, $\mathcal{K}/\infty \rightarrow a/\infty = 1/\infty = 0$ and $\mathcal{K}/0 \rightarrow a/0 = 1/0 = \infty$ are consistent, i.e. they agree with the above limit numbers.

But the extreme cases? If $\mathcal{K} = \infty$, is the inverse $\infty/\infty = 0$? And if $\mathcal{K} = 0$, do we get $0/0 = \infty$?

Yes. But both also give any other number, so \mathcal{K} . So these inversions are correct (not contradictory), but from the beginning they are hard to refute (hard to falsify).

The same situation arises from Anderson's statement $1/0 = \infty$, because the inverse $0 \cdot \infty$ is Everything Arbitrary, \mathcal{K} , not just 1. Only that Anderson condenses \mathcal{K} to Φ and escapes arbitrariness by this additional assumption.

However, the leap from limit to arbitrariness has philosophical significance, for it recalls the reflection of the universal continuum in my book [How Consciousness Creates Reality](#), which also qualitatively anticipates infinity and makes it explode in the creation of all worlds. In the center of the reality funnel, it is then condensed in a different way and becomes, so to speak, a "computational variable" - but without neglecting the larger reference. Limit and arbitrariness touch each other in an infinitesimal way and produce a structure that is no longer arbitrary at all.

Should not \mathcal{K} , despite or because of its arbitrariness, have a greater significance also in mathematics than Φ ? Is it perhaps even a crossroads to other infinities, to other systems? Courage and flexibility of standpoint are required...

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¹ www.bookofparagon.com/News/News_00012.htm